

**CEO & Founder** 

Agronomist - Jørgen Løgstrup



#### **BIO ENGINEERS:**

**DESIGN: CONSTRUCTION: OPERATION: SUPERVISION: CONSULTANCY** 

Established 1984

**Headquarters Denmark** 

> 2.000 Projects 35 Countries World Wide



## **BIO INNOVATIVE SOLUTIONS**



#### **WASTEWATER**



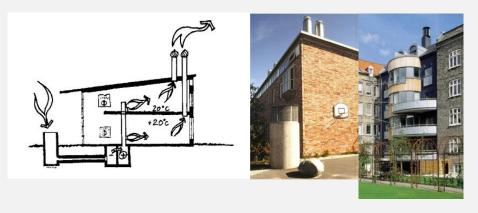
#### **ORGANIC WASTE**



#### **AIR TREATMENT**



#### **URBAN ECOLOGY**



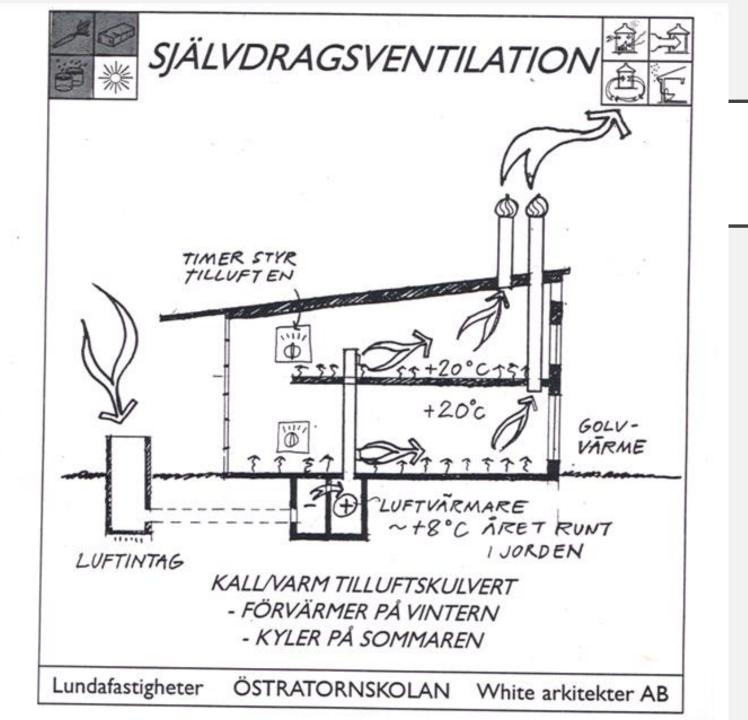
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## **OUR STRATEGY**

We identify projects worldwide and team up with relevant local and international business partners for establishment, implementation and management of projects.

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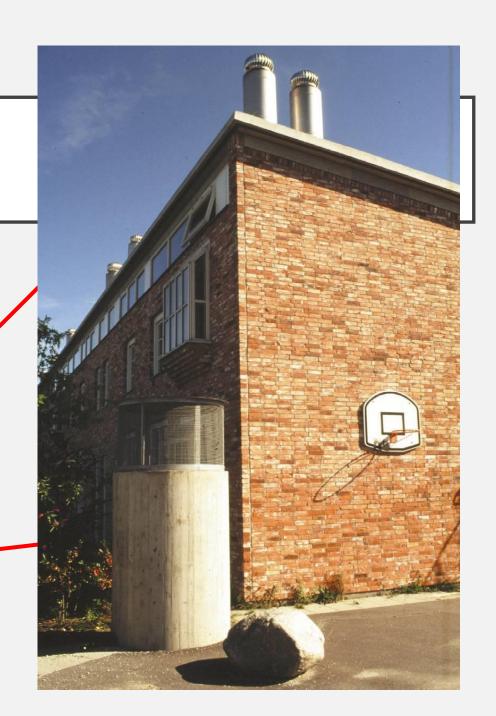


#### **G**eoventilation

Østratornskolan

Solarchimney

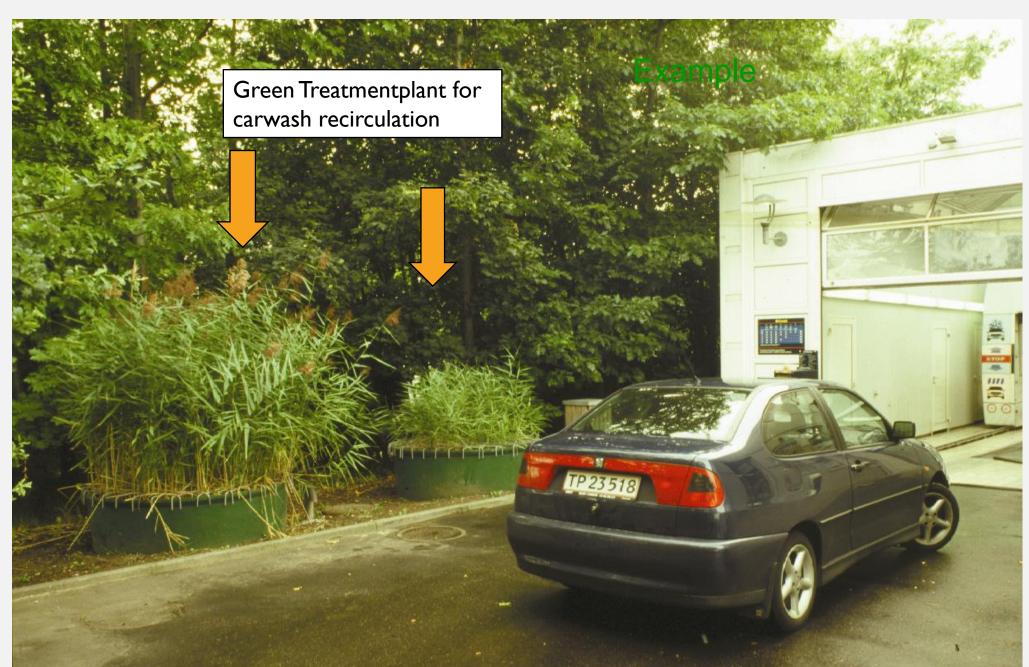
Air intake



# NATURAL SLUDGE AND WASTE WATER TREATMENT

- Phytoremediation
- Rootzone Technology
  - Reedbed
  - Artificial Wetland
- Constructed Wetland





# ROOTZONE AT HIGHWAY RESTAURANT AND PETROLSTATION



# DEVELOPMENT OF CONSTRUCTED WETLAND

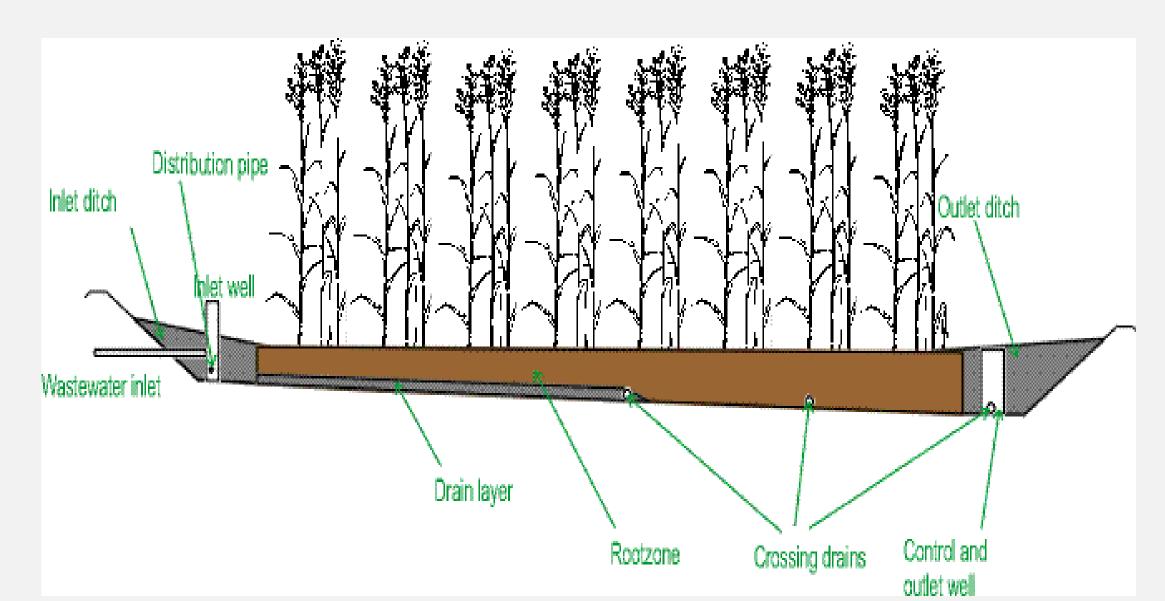
- Lagune Surface Wetland (Max Planche Inst. 1950)
- Sandfilter (Sweden)
- Land Treatment / Soilfilter Subsurface Wetland/Root Zone Göttingen / Witzenhausen 1974.

#### SOIL OR SAND

Sandfilter for aeration, treatment of BOD and separation of oil

- Soilfilter for treatment of chemicals (COD) and solids (TS, SS and DS)
- Calciumfilter / Limestone for hygienic filtration (drinking water)
- Special filter material for special function

## Horizontal Biological Rootzone Filter



### CONSTRUCTION

- Horizontal for treatment of slow chemical reaktion, nitrification/denitrification and security, high retentiontime
- Vertical for seperation of solids, sludge dewatering and nitrification, low retentiontime

### SOIL OR SAND

- 600.000.000 bacteria in Ig soil, less than 100.000.000 in sand
- 400.000 fungies in Ig soil, less than
   50.000 in sand
- 100.000 protozoe (1 cell animals)
   in 1g soil, less than 80.000 in sand

# STRUCTURE OF A REED BED RHIZOME & ROOT SYSTEM



#### SOIL OR SAND

- Organic part of soil has +/- electric load on surface
- Soil has high surface 30-40m2/g
- Sand and Gravel has high hydraulic capacity
- Clay has low hydraulic capacity

#### **ROOTZONE FILTER**

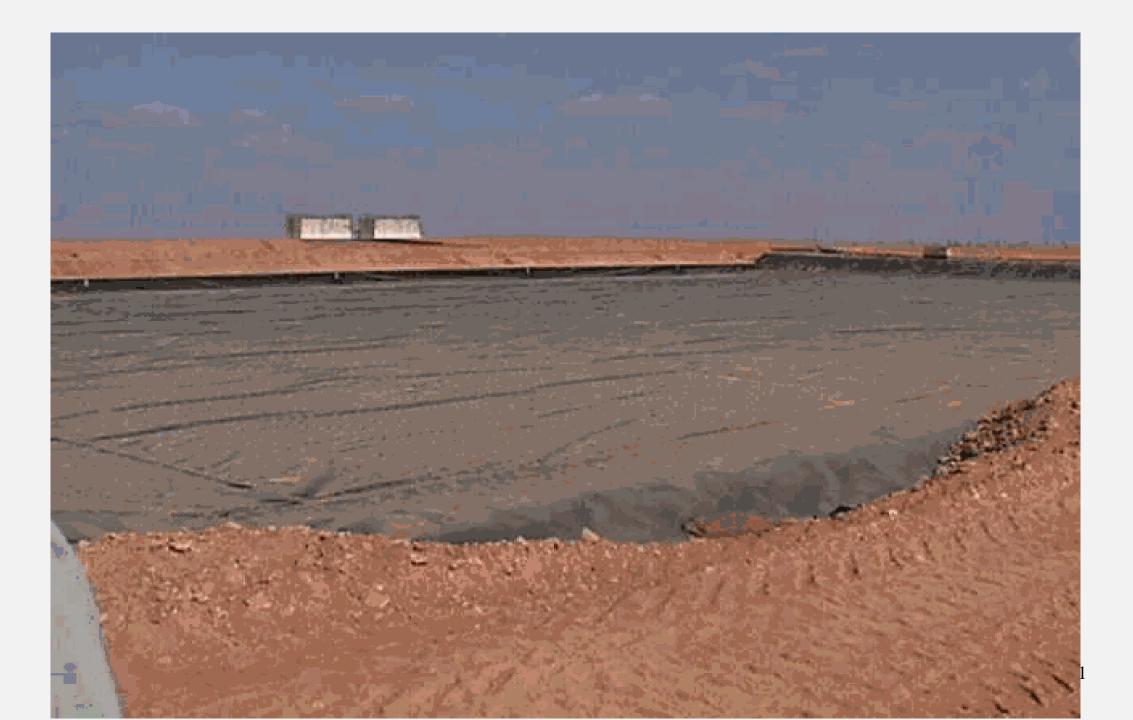
#### **BACTERIAS**

- •Bacterial and Fungal population that will be established, are severals.
- •Soil- and filtermedia has to support the population that decompose or inactivate pollutant

Pollutant	Antagonist or decomposer
BENZATE	Aspergillus, Penicillinium, Neurospora, Mocrococcus, Moraxella, Pseudomona fluorescente.
NITROGEN	Nitrosomonas, Nitrobacterias.
HYDROCARBON	Escherichia coli, Pseudomona putida, P. aeuriginosa, P. candida.
PHENOL	Achmobacter, Aztobacteria, Acenitobacter, Pseudomonas putida P. aeruginosa, Canida tropicalis, Bacillus cereus.

# PILOT PROJECT FOR PRODUCED WATER OIL FIELD, NIMR, OMAN





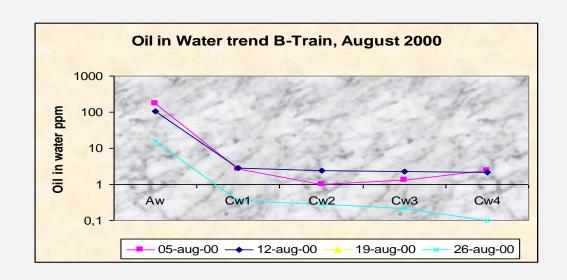


LEVELLING OF THE EXCAVATED REED BED AND LAYING OF GRAVEL AND SAND LAYERS PRIOR TO PLANTING OF REEDS.





# RESULT: 95% REDUCTION OF OIL AND PHENOLS SURFACE TEMPERATURE REDUCED TO MAX. 28C UPTAKE OF WATER FROM HUMID WIND RAISED WITH 100%





### WHY ROOTZONE TECHNOLOGY?

- Small investment in machinery
- Construction work can be done local
- Investment normally less than other technologies
- Operation without energi and chemical cost, normal max. 10% of traditional systems
- Biomass can be harvested for energy production
- Positive Carbon Credit
- Cooling soil surface max. 28C
- Biotope with birds, reptiles etc.





# **IGANGA PROJECT**

BIO FERTILIZER AFRICA LIMITED UGANDA

### **ESTABLISHMENT OF A WASTE TREATMENT PLANT**

- MOU Iganga municipal
- 5 Schools
- Local communities
- Danish Embassy





## **IGANGA MUNICIPAL**

Population approx. 54,000 people
 Day population ranges between 90,000 and 120,000 urban goers

- Solid waste generated daily is between 9 12 tons
- Amount projected to raise between 45 and 60 tons per day in the near future
- 80% of waste is bio-degradable



# Waste Awareness Sorting Training Education Program

### 5 SCHOOLS - DEMONSTRATION CENTERS

- I. King of kings P.o Box 36 Iganga:
- 2. Iganga high school P.O Box 51 Iganga:
- 3. Iganga progressive P.o. Box 486 Iganga:
- 4. Iganga parents P.o Box 276 Iganga:
- 5. Kasokoso primary school P.o box 232 Iganga

- 802 students and 46 teachers
- 2400 students and 122 teachers
- 962 students and 53 teachers
- 950 students and 120 teachers
- 1002 students and 32 teachers



# 5 SCHOOLS

## **CURRENT WASTE SORTING SYSTEM**











### **NEW WASTE SORTING SYSTEM TO BE INTRODUCED BY**

TRANSFORM AF 1994 APS



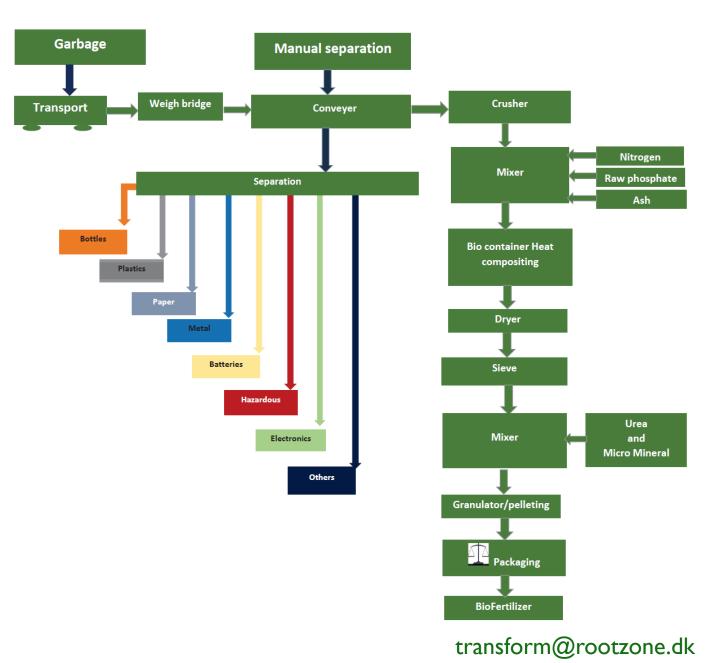
**BIOFERTILZER AFRICA LIMITED UGANDA** 



#### **WASTE TO VALUE**



#### IGANGA WASTE MANAGEMENT AND BIO FERTILIZER PRODUCTION PROCESS





















# WASTE TO VALUE

### HIGH HEATING COMPOSITING TECHNOLOGY

At the correct mixing ratio of sludge and waste the temperature will rise within 48 hours to 70oC when air is introduced mechanically.

After about 5-7days the end product is ready for application as fertilizer/soil improver or for storage under further composting.



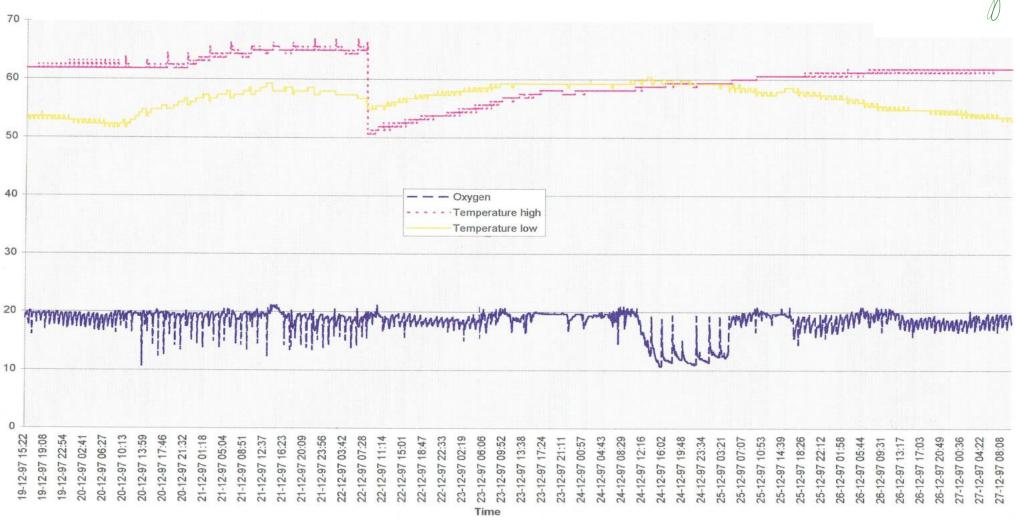
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#### HIGH HEAT COMPOSITING TECHNOLOGY





Temperature and Oxygen Levels





### HIGH HEATING COMPOSITING TECHNOLOGY

- •Transfers waste to Bio-fertilizers in 5-10 days.
- •Helps in reducing input expenses by replacing the cost of chemical fertilizers.
- •The bio-fertilizers produced can suppress the incidence of pests and plant diseases.
- •Improves the soils structure by influencing the aggregation of the soil particles and help in better water retention.
- •Enhance the availability of plant nutrients which helps in maintenance of the soil fertility over a long period of time.
- •Stimulate plant growth through the synthesis of growth-promoting substances.
- •High temperature processing in standard container with low energy consumption.



# **TESTIMONIAL**

# Tomato is doing fine in Dragør Compost (Bio-Fertilizer)

Jørgen Hansen has his vegetable greenhouse in St. Magleby bought 80m3 Bio-Fertilere from Dragør Compost and distributed 5cm Biofertiliser in his Greenhouse instead of disinfection.

The results were very good. Very high yield.
The roots were healthy.
Compost closed the underlaying bad soil and thus closing the underlying Germs from diseases and weed



#### Tomater trives i Dragør-kompost

Jørgen Hansen, der har et grøntsags- stedet at fordele 50 m<sup>3</sup> kompost i hele drivgartneri i Store Magleby på Amager, købte dette forår 50 m³ kompost fremdet anlæg som FKR og Selskabet for for selv om der var gødsket mindre end Grøn Teknologi besøgte den 14. no- normalt, var der alligevel opnået et tilfreds-

Jørgen Hansen driver gartneriet på traditionel vis, idet han bl. a. dyrker tomater i drivhuse på vækstjord, der vandes med spraydyser fra rør over planterne. Vækstjorden udskiftes normalt ikke, men den desinficeres med damp med års mellemrum. Ukrudt holdes i perioderne mellem desinfektionerne nede ved hånd-

I foråret 1991 trængte et af drivhusene til at blive desinficeret, men da dampningsprocessen er temmelig kostbar og besværlig, besluttede Jørgen Hansen sig til at gå utraditionelt til værks. Han valgte i

atillet på Dragør Komposteringsanlæg, har været godt. Komposten var næringsrig,

stillende udbytte. Planternes roddannelse havde været fin, med lyse og kraftige rød-

komposten, efter Jørgen Hansens mening, "spærret den usunde jord inde" og derved holdt ukrudtsfrø og sygdomskim nede. Til næste år skal han trods alt nok have desinfi-

De, der tør gå andre veje end de gængse er i mange tilfælde med til at udvikle ting Det beskrevne er, efter min mening, interessant såvel ud fra en økonomisk som en økologisk synsvinkel.



Jens Rud Hansen

#### **UGANDA**

Coffee yield is in the level between 600-900 g/bush, it should be 3-4kg (3-4000kg/ha).

This is because of lack of fertilizer and pest in production.

Professor Julius Yefusa Kitungulu Zake



I consequently welcome the project of turning garbage into fertilizers by Transform AF 1994 through its affiliate Biofertiliser Africa Limited, operating in Uganda as it is one way of recycling the nutrients back into the fields, since most of this garbage material (over 70%) consists of organic residue. This is the way highly leached soil can be made to improve production and productivity.



By transferring Kampala garbage mixed with sludge or local organic waste and raw phosphate to BioFertilizer, national income for coffee yield will be raised with value US\$ 100-120.000.000 by 50 % higher yield from 900 g to 1.350 g/bush. Adding to the higher yield, the BioFertilizer will raise quality of coffee beans and reduce the need for pesticides.

## **TESTIMONIAL**

# The only producer of Giant Chrysantemum

**Gardener Poul Hoe-Larsen** declare: I mix Bio-Fertilizer with sphagnum, have found the wise stones. Simply get plants growing fantastic. I want to strike a blow for this product.

10. december 1991

#### **Eneste producent af** kæmpe-krysantemum



Det var onsket om at forny Flere farver til næste år sig, der gav handelsgartner Poul Larsen er den eneste i Poul Larsen på Fælledvej Danmark der producerer disideen til at producere en ny se kæmpegantkrysantemer. sort Krysantemumblomster. Som nævnt er de gamle sorter Og så var ideen ikke så ny end- helt udgået, så han har selv da, så man skal måske snarere måttet krydse sig frem til de betegne det som et onske om nye. Det er ikke noget han har at gå tilbage til det oprindeli- provet for, men han ved bare ge, for planten eksisterede rent faktisk allerede for 100 år - han og påstar, at det i virkeligsiden og frem til omkring heden er ret enkelt. Man laver Den plante det drejer sig om, er en storblomstret krysantemum med blomsterhoved så kun højst 10 egnede til at gå stort som en middagstaller- videre med, og sådan fortsætken. En langstilket, strunk ter man, er Poul Larsens rere og flotte blomsterhoveder i med vil give ham hele farveforelobig farverne hvid, bron- spektret til næste år. Med til hans far dyrkede sadanne samtlige planter efterfolgende blomster, men med endmi skal nippes for sideskud, Selv

hvordan det skal gores, siger nogle frø, planter dem og ud. og af måske 1000 planter er har Poul Larsen og hans kone

Gunhild 1.000 m2 fordelt på 5 drivhuse med krysantemum i forskellige højder og drøjder, så nipperiet er ikke noget, der lige klares på en eftermiddag.

#### komposteringsanlægget

Succesen med den nye type krysantemom tilskriver Poul Larsenakke kun ekspertise erlivervet gennem 50 år inden-50erne byor den gik af mode. Bidt kunstig bestevning, får for faget: - Jeg har været så heldig at finde det rigtige voksemiddel. Jeg tænker her på komposteringsanlægget, som mal at hegge næsten lige ved blomst med imponerende sto- eept. Den recept regner han siden at Jeg har altid arbejdet med og interesseret mig for Lompost, så jeg skulle da også ze og lilla. Poul I arsen husker bissorien hører dog også, at lige prove det fra kompostermesanlægget, leg blan

har jeg næsten fundet de vises sten. Det får simpelthen planterne til at gro eventyrbet godt. Jeg vil godt slå et slag for det anlæg, for den eneste måde at bruge vores affald på er, at få det ud i kredslobet herfra. Jeg betaler for renova tion, men de får ikke noget det går tilbage i systemet igen For der er jo ikke noget ny under solen, det eksisterer al sammen i forveien, men det man gor forkert - og det ved vi gartnere - det er at samle og koncentrere det i for store mængder så det bliver giftigt

dede det med spagnum, og nu

Sæsonen for krysantemum blomster, som er Poul Larsens speciale, ligger fra november og ind i december måned, så han har fornyligt, forsogsvis torvefort den nye kæmpesort. Det blev ret overraskende sá stor en succes, at kunderne i bogstaveligste forstand var ved at komine op at slås om at købe blomsterne:

- Det er første gang i 20 år at nogle af vore kunder lige frem er blevet uvenner og det udviklede sig til både injurier og voldelige scener, så jeg må jo se om jeg kan få sat det i sy stem, så jeg kan overkomme at lave nogle flere til næste år Salget af snitblomster er ved at være lidt udpint, og vi møder meget hård konkurrence fra Holland, men kæmpekrysantemerne er der ingen an dre, der har fundet på at lave

Det gamle hæderkronede Dansk Krysantemumselskab har været ude at beundre Poul Larsens »opfindelse«. Dronning Ingrid er protektrice for selskabet, så mon ikke der majestietiske Dragorbloms finder vei til de kongelige ge



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Solid Waste and Emergency Response (5306W) EPA530-F-97-044 October 1997 www.epa.gov



# Innovative Uses of Compost Disease Control for Plants and Animals

ompost technology is a valuable tool already being used to increase yields by farmers interested in sustainable agriculture. Now, professional growers are discovering that compostentiched soil can also help suppress diseases and ward off pests. These beneficial uses of compost can help growers save money, reduce their use of pesticides, and conserve natural resources. In the poultry industry, composting has also become a cost-effective method of mortality management. It destroys disease organisms and creates a nutrient-rich product that can be used or sold.





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# ENGINEERING SUSTAINABLE SOLUTIONS





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